

## OTHER USEFUL REFERENCES FOR PERIPARTUM RACIAL/ETHNIC DISPARITIES

- Aberson CL, Shoemaker C, Tomolillo C. Implicit bias and contact: The role of interethnic friendships. *J Soc Psych* 2004;144(3):335-47.
- Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: The SHARE approach. Available at: <http://www.ahrq.gov/professionals/education/curriculum-tools/shareddecisionmaking/index.html>. Accessed: 1/8/17.
- Attanasio L, Kozhimannil KB. Patient-reported communication quality and perceived discrimination in maternity care. *Med Care* 2015, 53: 863-871.
- Bailit JL, Gregory KD, Srinivas S, Westover T, Grobman WA, Saade GR. Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine (SMFM) special report: Current approaches to measuring quality of care in obstetrics. *Obstet Gynecol* 2016;215(3):B8-B16. doi:10.1016/j.ajog.2016.06.048.
- Bailit JL. Measuring the quality of inpatient obstetrical care. *Obstet Gynecol Surv* 2007;62(3):207.
- Baker DW, Parker RM, Williams MV, et al. Use and effectiveness of interpreters in an emergency department. *JAMA* 1996, 275: 783-788.
- Bartlett G, Blais R, Tamblyn R, et al. Impact of patient communication problems on the risk of preventable adverse events in acute care settings. *CMAJ* 2008, 178: 1555-1562.
- Baumeister L, Marchi K, Pearl M, Williams R, Braveman P. The validity of information on “race” and “Hispanic ethnicity” in California birth certificate data. *Health Serv Res* 2000;35(4):869-883.
- Betancourt JR, Green AR, King RR. Improving Quality and Achieving Equity: A Guide for Hospital Leaders. The Disparities Solutions Center at Massachusetts General Hospital. 2008. Retrieved from <http://www.rwjf.org/en/library/research/2008/01/improving-quality-and-achieving-equity.html>. Accessed 1/15/2017.
- Bernstein PS, Farinelli C, Merkatz IR. Using an electronic medical record to improve communication within a prenatal care network. *Obstet Gynecol* 2005 Mar; 105(3): 607-12.
- Biermann J, Dunlop A, Brady C, et al. Promising practices in preconception care for women at risk for poor health and pregnancy outcomes. *Matern Child Health J*. 2006; 10: S21-S28
- Blackhall LJ, Murphy ST, Frank G, et al. Ethnicity and attitudes toward patient autonomy. *JAMA* 1995, 274: 820-825.
- Blair IV. The malleability of automatic stereotypes and prejudice. *Personality & Soc Psych Rev* 2002;6(3):242-261.

- Blair IV, Steiner JF, Havranek EP. Unconscious (implicit) bias and health disparities: Where do we go from here? *The Permanente Journal* 2011; 15:2.
- Bolorunduro OB, Kiladejo AV, Animashaun IB, Akinboboye OO. Disparities in revascularization after ST elevation myocardial infarction (STEMI) before and after the 2002 IOM report. *J Natl Med Assoc* 2016;108(2):119-23.
- Boscardin CK. Reducing implicit bias through curricular interventions. *J Intern Med* 2015; 30(12):1726-8
- Bryant AS, Worjolah A, Caughey AB, Washington AE. Racial/ethnic disparities in obstetric outcomes and care: Prevalence and determinants. *Obstet Gynecol* 2010 Apr;202(4):335-43.
- Caballero JA, Butwick AJ, Carvalho B, Riley ET. Preferred spoken language mediates differences in neuraxial labor analgesia utilization among racial and ethnic groups. *Int J Obstet Anesth* 2014, 23: 161-167.
- Carnes M, Devine PG, Isaac C, et al. Promoting institutional change through bias literacy. *J Diversity Higher Educ* 2012;5(2):63-77.
- Castelli L, Zogmaister C, Tomelleri S. The transmission of racial attitudes within the family. *Develop Psych* 2009;45(2):586-591.
- Cene CW, Roter D, Carson KA, et al. The effect of patient race and blood pressure control on patient-physician communication. *J Gen Intern Med* 2009, 24:1057-1064.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Pregnancy mortality surveillance system. 2016. Available at <http://www.cdc.gov/reproductivehealth/maternalinfanthealth/pmss.html>.
- Chapman EN, Kaatz A, Carnes M. Physicians and implicit bias: How doctors may unwittingly perpetuate health care disparities. *J Gen Intern Med* 2013; 28(11);1504-10.
- Chung JH, Boscardin WJ, Garite TJ, Lagrew DC, Porto M. Ethnic differences in birth weight by gestational age: At least a partial explanation for the Hispanic epidemiologic paradox? *Obstet Gynecol* 2003 Oct;189(4):1058-62.
- Chung JH, Voss KJ, Caughey AB, Wing DA, Henderson EJ, Major CA. Role of patient education level in predicting macrosomia among women with gestational diabetes mellitus. *J Perinatol* 2006 Jun;26(6):328-32.
- Cooper LA, Roter DL, Johnson RL, et al. Patient-centered communication, ratings of care, and concordance of patient and physician race. *Ann Intern Med* 2003, 139: 907-915.
- Cooper-Patrick L, Gallo JJ, Gonzales JJ, et al. Race, gender, and partnership in the patient-physician relationship. *JAMA* 1999, 282: 583-589.
- Crane JA. Patient comprehension of doctor-patient communication on discharge from the emergency department. *J Emerg Med* 1997, 15: 1-7.

- Council on Patient Safety in Women's Health Care. Reduction of Peripartum Racial/Ethnic Disparities Patient Safety Bundle. Retrieved from <http://safehealthcareforeverywoman.org/patient-safety-bundles/reduction-of-peripartum-racialethnic-disparities/>
- Creanga AA, Bateman BT, Kuklina EV, Callaghan WM. Racial and ethnic disparities in severe maternal morbidity: A multistate analysis, 2008-2010. *Obstet Gynecol* 2014;210:435.e1-8.
- Cultural sensitivity and awareness in the delivery of health care. Committee Opinion No. 493. The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists Committee on Health Care for Underserved Women. *Obstet Gynecol* 2011, 117: 1258-1261.
- Dasgupta N. Implicit attitudes and beliefs adapt to situations: A decade of research on the malleability of implicit prejudice, stereotypes, and the self-concept. *Adv Experimental Soc Psych* 2013;47:233-279.
- David RA, Rhee M. The impact of language as a barrier to effective health care in an underserved urban Hispanic community. *Mt Sinai J Med* 1998, 65: 393-397.
- DeFranco EA, Hall ES, Muglia LJ. Racial disparity in preivable birth. *Obstet Gynecol* 2016 Mar;214(3):394.e1-7. doi: 10.1016/j.ajog.2015.12.034.
- Devine PG, Forscher PS, Austin AJ, Cox WT. Long-term reduction in implicit race bias: A prejudice habit-breaking intervention. *J Experimental Soc Psych* 2012;48(6)1267-1278.
- Divi C, Koss RG, Schmaltz SP, Loeb JM. Language proficiency and adverse events in US hospitals: a pilot study. *Int J Qual Health Care* 2007, 19: 60-67.
- Draycott T, Sibanda T, Laxton C, Winter C, Mahmood T, Fox R. Quality improvement demands quality measurement. *BJOG* 2010;117:1571-1574.
- Dunham Y, Baron AS, Banaji MR. The development of implicit intergroup cognition. *Trends in Cognitive Sci* 2008; 12(7):248-253.
- Eichelberger KY, Doll K, Ekpo GE, Zerden ML. Black lives matter: Claiming a space for evidence-based outrage in obstetrics and gynecology. *Am J Public Health* 2016;106(10):1771-1772. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2016.303313
- El-Sayed AM, Paczkowski M, Rutherford CG, Keyes KM, Galea S. Social environments, genetics, and Black-White disparities in infant mortality. *Paediatr Perinat Epidemiol*. 2015 Nov;29(6):546-51.
- Elwyn G, Frosch D, Thomson R, et al. Shared decision making: a model for clinical practice. *J Gen Intern Med* 2012, 27: 1361-1367.
- Fagerlin A, Sepucha KR, Couper MP, et al. Patients' knowledge about 9 common health conditions: The DECISIONS survey. *Med Decis Making* 2010, 30: 35S-52S.
- Hall JA, Roter DL, Katz NR. Meta-analysis of correlates of provider behavior in medical encounters. *Med Care* 1988, 26: 657-675.
- Head T. <http://www.civil.liberty.about.com>. Accessed January 15, 2017.

- Health Coverage by Race and Ethnicity: The Potential Impact of the Affordable Care Act. Kaiser Family Foundation. 2013. Available at <http://kff.org/disparities-policy/issue-brief/health-coverage-by-race-and-ethnicity-the-potential-impact-of-the-affordable-care-act/>.
- Health Literacy Online: A Guide to Writing and Designing Easy-To-Use Health Web Sites. Available at: <http://www.health.gov/healthliteracyonline>. Accessed: November 8, 2016
- Howell EA, Egorova NN, Balbierz A, Zeitlin J, Hebert PL. Site of delivery contribution to black-white severe maternal morbidity disparity. *Obstet Gynecol* 2016 Aug;215(2):143-52. doi: 10.1016/j.ajog.2016.05.007.
- How to Write Easy-to-Read Health Materials. Available at: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/etr.html>. Accessed: November 8, 2016
- Institute for Healthcare Improvement. Resources. <http://www.ihl.org/resources/Pages/default.aspx>
- Jacobs EA, Lauderdale DS, Meltzer D, et al. Impact of interpreter services on delivery of health care to limited-English-proficient patients. *J Gen Intern Med* 2001, 16: 468-474.
- Janakiraman V, Ecker J. Quality in obstetric care: Measuring what matters. *Obstet Gynecol* 2010;116(3):728.
- Johnson JT, Hickey RW, Switzer GE, et al. The impact of cognitive stressors in the emergency department on physician implicit racial bias. *Acad Em Med* 2016;23(3):297-305.
- Johnson RL, Roter D, Powe NR, Cooper LA. Patient race/ethnicity and quality of patient-physician communication during medical visits. *Am J Public Health* 2004, 94:2084-2090.
- The Joint Commission. *Advancing Effective Communication, Cultural Competence, and Patients and Family-Centered Care: A Roadmap for Hospitals*. Oakbrook Terrace, IL: The Joint Commission, 2010.
- Kaplan RM. Shared medical decision making: A new tool for preventive medicine. *Am J Prev Med* 2004, 26: 81-83.
- Karliner LS, Kim SE, Meltzer DO, Auerbach AD. Influence of language barriers on outcomes of hospital care for general medicine inpatients. *J Hosp Med* 2010, 5: 276-282.
- Khatri N, Brown GD, Hicks LL. From a blame culture to a just culture in health care. *Health Care Manage Resv* 2009 Oct-Dec;34(4):312-22. doi:10.1097/HMR.0b013e3181a3b709.
- King JS, Moulton BW. Rethinking informed consent: The case for shared medical decision-making. *Am J Law Med* 2006, 32: 429-501.
- Koh HK, Gracia JN, Alvarez ME. Culturally and linguistically appropriate services—advancing health with CLAS. *NEJM* 2014;371(3):198-201.

- Kressin NR, Raymond KL, Manze M. Perceptions of race/ethnicity-based discrimination: A review of measures and evaluation of their usefulness for the health care setting. *J Health Care for Poor & Underserved* 2008;19(3):697-730.
- King JS, Eckman MH, Moulton BW. The potential of shared decision making to reduce health disparities. *J Law Med Ethics* 2011, 39 Suppl 1: 30-33.
- Lain SJ, Hadfield RM, Raynes-Greenow CH, et al. Quality of data in perinatal population health databases: A systematic review. *Med Care* 2012;50(4):e7-e20. doi:10.1097/MLR.0b013e31821d2b1d.
- Limited English Proficiency (LEP): A Federal Interagency Website. Available at: <https://www.lep.gov/faqs/faqs.html> - OneQ1. Accessed: January 1, 2017.
- Manson A. Language concordance as a determinant of patient compliance and emergency room use in patients with asthma. *Med Care* 1988, 26: 1119-1128.
- Martin JA, Wilson EC, Osterman MJK, Saadi EW, Sutton SR, Hamilton BE. Assessing the quality of medical and health data from the 2003 birth certificate revision: Results from two states. *Natl Vital Stat Rep* 2013;62(2):1-19.
- Murray-Garcia JL, Harrell S, Garcia JA, Gizzi E, Simms-MacKey P. Dialogue as skill: Training a health professions workforce that can talk about race and racism. *Am J Orthopsychiatry* 2014; 84(5):590-6.
- National Archives: Title VI, Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons. Available at: <http://www.archives.gov/eo/laws/title-vi.html>. Accessed January 1, 2017.
- New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Bureau of Maternal and Child Health. Pregnancy-associated mortality, New York City, 2006-2010. New York, NY: New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene; 2015.
- Ngai KM, Grudzen CR, Lee R, et al. The Association Between Limited English Proficiency and Unplanned Emergency Department Revisit Within 72 Hours. *Ann Emerg Med* 2016, 68: 213-221.
- Nielson PE, Thomson, BA, Jackson RB, Kosman K, Kiley K. Standard obstetric record charting system: Evaluation of a new electronic medical record. *Obstet Gynecol* 2000 Dec; 96(6): 1003-8.
- Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology. Step 5: Achieve Meaningful Use Stage 2. Available at: <https://www.healthit.gov/providers-professionals/step-5-achieve-meaningful-use-stage-2>. Retrieved December 23, 2016.
- Oza-Frank R, Gilson E, Keim SA, et al. Trends and factors associated with self-reported receipt of preconception care: PRAMS, 2004-2010. *Birth*. 2014; 41:367-373.
- Penner LA, Blair IV, Albrecht TL, Dovidio JF. Reducing racial health care disparities: A social psychological analysis. *Policy Insights Behav & Brain Sci* 2014;1(1):204-212.
- Pettigrew TF. Generalized intergroup contacts effects on prejudice. *Personality Soc Psych Bull* 1997;23(2):173-185.

- Pettigrew TF, Tropp LR. A meta-analytic test of intergroup contact theory. *J Personality Soc Psych* 2006;90(5):751-783.248-6
- Phelan ST. The prenatal medical record: Purpose, organization and the debate of print versus electronic. *Obstet Gynecol Clin North Am* 2008 Sep; 35(3): 355-68.
- Racial and ethnic disparities in obstetrics and gynecology. Committee Opinion No. 649. American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. *Obstet Gynecol* 2015;126:e130-4.
- Reichman NE, Schwartz-Soicher O. Accuracy of birth certificate data by risk factors and outcomes: Analysis of data from New Jersey. *Obstet Gynecol* 2007;197(1):32.e1-e8. doi:10.1016/j.ajog.2007.02.026.
- Roter DL, Stewart M, Putnam SM, et al. Communication patterns of primary care physicians. *JAMA* 1997, 277: 350-356.
- Rudman LA. Sources of implicit attitudes. *Curr Directions Psych Sci* 2004;13(2):79-82.
- Rudman LA. Social justice in our minds, homes, and society: The nature, causes and consequences of implicit bias. *Soc Justice Res* 2004;17(2):129-142.
- Schenker Y, Perez-Stable EJ, Nickleach D, Karliner LS. Patterns of interpreter use for hospitalized patients with limited English proficiency. *J Gen Intern Med* 2011, 26: 712-717.
- Sepucha KR, Fagerlin A, Couper MP, et al. How does feeling informed relate to being informed? The DECISIONS survey. *Med Decis Making* 2010, 30: 77S-84S.
- Shaw E, Howard M, Chan D, et al. Access to web-based personalized antenatal health records for pregnant women: a randomized controlled trial. *J Obstet Gynaecol Can* 2008; 30(1): 38-43.
- Sherer S, Meyerhoefer CD, Sheinberg M, Levick D. Integrating commercial ambulatory electronic health records with hospital systems: An evolutionary process. *Int J Med Inform* 2015 Sep; 84(9): 683-93.
- Smedley BD SA, Nelson AR. Unequal treatment: Confronting racial and ethnic disparities in health care. Washington DC: National Academy Press, 2002.
- Staats C, Capatosto K, Wright RA, Contractor D. State of the science: Implicit bias review 2015. Kirwin Institute. Retrieved from [www.KirwinInstitute.osu.edu](http://www.KirwinInstitute.osu.edu).
- Toboada A. Privilege, power, and public health programs: A student perspective on deconstructing institutional racism in community service learning. *J Pub Health Manag Prac* 2011; 17(4):376-80.
- Toledo P, Eosakul ST, Grobman WA, Feinglass J, Hasnain-Wynia R. Primary spoken language and neuraxial labor analgesia use among Hispanic Medicaid recipients. *Anesth Analg* 2016 Jan;122(1):204-9
- Toledo P, Sun J, Grobman WA, Wong CA, Feinglass J, Hasnain-Wynia R. Racial and ethnic disparities in neuraxial labor analgesia. *Anesth Analg* 2012 Jan;114(1):172-8.
- Toolkit for Making Written Material Clear and Effective. Available at: <http://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and->





[Education/Outreach/WrittenMaterialsToolkit/Downloads/ToolkitPart01.pdf.](#)

Accessed: November 8, 2016

- Vos AA, Posthumus AG, Bonsel GJ, Steegers EA, Denктаş S. Deprived neighborhoods and adverse perinatal outcome: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand* 2014 Aug;93(8):727-40.
- Viruell-Fuentes EA. Beyond acculturation: Immigration, discrimination, and health research among Mexicans in the United States. *Soc Sci Med.* 2007 Oct;65(7):1524-35.
- Wackerle A, Blochlinger-Wegmann B, Burkhardt T, Krahenmann F, Kurmanavicius J, Zimmermann R. Notes on a stick: Use and acceptability of woman-held maternity notes. *Eur J Obstet Reprod Biol* 2010; 153(2): 156-9.
- Wallace SP, Mendez-Luck C, Castaneda X. Heading south: Why Mexican immigrants in California seek health services in Mexico. *Med Care* 2009, 47: 662-669.
- Yee LM, Niznik CM, Simon MA. Examining the role of health literacy in optimizing the care of pregnant women with diabetes. *Am J Perinatol* 2016 Nov;33(13):1242-1249.
- Yee LM, Liu LY, Sakowicz A, Bolden JR, Miller ES. Racial and ethnic disparities in use of 17-alpha hydroxyprogesterone caproate for prevention of preterm birth. *Obstet Gynecol* 2016 Mar;214(3):374.e1-6.
- Yonas MA, Jones N, Eng E, et al. The art and science of integrating undoing racism with CBPR: Challenges of pursuing NIH funding to investigate cancer care and racial equity. *J Urban Health* 2006;83(6)1004-1012.
- You WB, Grobman W, Davis T, Curtis LM, Bailey SC, Wolf M. Improving pregnancy drug warnings to promote patient comprehension. *Obstet Gynecol* 2011 Apr;204(4):318.e1-5.
- You WB, Wolf M, Bailey SC, et al. Factors associated with patient understanding of preeclampsia. *Hypertens Pregnancy* 2012;31(3):341-9.